

Drug-related mortality with ranking of drugs as primary cause of death (2010 or latest year available)

Region / Country	Source	Year of estimate	National estimate (Y / N)	Number of deaths	Reference population *	Rate per million aged 15-64	Ranking of drugs as primary cause of death							Fatal drug overdoses (%)
							Cannabis	Opioids	Cocaine	Amphetamine-type stimulants	Tranquilizers and sedatives	Hallucinogens	Solvents and inhalants	
AMERICAS														
North America														
Canada	ARQ	2007	✓	2,394	22,916,998	104.5								
Mexico	ARQ	2009	✓	4,562	72,021,976	63.3	2	4	1	5	3			
United States of America	ARQ	2009	✓	37,485	206,235,316	181.8								
Caribbean														
Bahamas	ARQ	2007	✓	2	227,961	8.8								0%
Dominican Republic	ARQ	2008	✗	135			2		1	3				
Trinidad and Tobago	ARQ	2009	✓	3	968,261	3.1			1					
Central America														
Costa Rica	ARQ	2010	✓	21	3,194,595	6.6								57%
El Salvador	CICAD	2005	✓	568	3,515,003	161.6	2		1		3			
Nicaragua	CICAD	2006	✓	1	3,226,278	0.3					1			
Panama	CICAD	2005	✓	11	2,063,892	5.3								
South America														
Argentina	CICAD/ARQ	2004	✓	320	24,244,660	13.2	1	5	2	4	3			
Brazil	ARQ	2007	✓	158	126,659,255	1.2	2	5	1	6	4		3	
Uruguay	ARQ	2004	✗	14										100%
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	ARQ	2010	✗	197	3,562,634	55.3	2	4	1	5	3			39%
AFRICA														
East Africa														
Seychelles	ARQ	2007	✓	5	56,111	89.1		1						80%
Southern Africa														
South Africa	ARQ	2009						1		2				
ASIA														
East and South-East Asia														
China, Hong Kong SAR	ARQ	2008	✓	155	5,193,869	29.8		1						
Indonesia	ARQ	2010	✗	447				1						11%
Japan	ARQ	2009								1				
Malaysia	ARQ	2010	✓	432	18,430,511	23.4								
Myanmar	ARQ	2009						1						
Viet Nam	ARQ	2009	✓	2,184	60,720,962	36.0		1						
Near and Middle East /South-West Asia														
Afghanistan	ARQ	2009	✗	16	1,857,939	8.6		1						100%
Bahrain	ARQ	2009	✓	25	902,738	27.7		1						100%
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	ARQ	2010	✓	3,673	53,132,124	69.1		1		2				
Israel	ARQ	2009						1		2				
Jordan	ARQ	2003	✓	52	2,981,062	17.4		1						
Kuwait	ARQ	2009	✓	44	1,885,131	23.3								100%
Oman	ARQ	2002	✓	5	1,438,888	3.5		1						
Pakistan	ARQ	2009						1		2				
Qatar	ARQ	2010	✓	1	1,503,394	0.7		1						
Syrian Arab Republic	ARQ	2010	✓	19	12,073,444	1.6								
United Arab Emirates	ARQ	2009	✓	17	5,692,599	3.0		1						

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Central Asia and Transcaucasian countries														
Azerbaijan	ARQ	2007	✓	41	6,200,302	6.6		2			1			
Georgia	ARQ	2008						1		2				
Kazakhstan	ARQ	2008	✓	1,244	10,738,912	115.8		1						10%
Kyrgyzstan	ARQ	2010	✓	127	3,495,167	36.3		1						100%
Tajikistan	ARQ	2010	✖	35				1						
Uzbekistan	ARQ	2010	✓	549	18,191,577	30.2	2	1						11%
South Asia														
Bhutan	ARQ	2010	✓	4	477,665	8.37		1						
India	ARQ	2008						1						
OCEANIA														
Australia	ARQ	2008	✓	1,790	14,551,895	123.0	3	1	5	4	2			22%
EUROPE														
West & Central Europe														
Austria	ARQ	2007	✓	195	5,629,132	34.6		1	2					90%
Belgium	EMCDDA/ARQ	2004	✓	74	6,816,805	10.9		1	2					
Cyprus	ARQ	2010	✓	12	779,916	15.4	2	1	3		4		4	75%
Czech Republic	ARQ	2009	✓	123	7,438,866	16.5		2		3	1		4	40%
Denmark	ARQ	2009	✓	276	3,629,163	76.1		1						75%
Estonia	ARQ	2009	✓	161	908,728	177.2	6	1	5	2	3	4		
Finland	ARQ	2009	✓	254	2,769,210	91.7	3	1		2				41%
France	ARQ	2007	✓	287	40,228,812	7.1		1	2	3				
Germany	Gov.	2010	✓	1,237	54,434,999	22.7		1	2	3				
Gibraltar	ARQ	2008	✓	1	18,660	53.6				1				0%
Greece	ARQ	2010	✓	108	7,596,828	14.2		1						
Hungary	ARQ	2010	✓	29	6,865,701	4.2	5	1	3	2	4			59%
Iceland	ARQ	2007	✓	45	203,855	220.7		1		2	3			100%
Ireland	ARQ	2005	✓	326	2,842,070	114.7		1	2	3			4	49%
Italy	ARQ	2010	✓	374	39,713,011	9.4	3	1	2	3	3			100%
Latvia	ARQ	2010	✓	8	1,539,373	5.2		1		2				100%
Liechtenstein	ARQ	2010	✓	0	24,862	0.0								0%
Lithuania	ARQ	2010	✓	51	2,295,757	22.2		1	2					88%
Luxembourg	ARQ	2009	✓	30	339,395	88.4		1	2		3			47%
Malta	ARQ	2010	✓	2	295,559	6.8		1						100%
Monaco	ARQ	2009	✓	0	20,475	0.0								
Netherlands	ARQ	2009	✓	139	11,127,491	12.5		1	2	4	3	5		100%
Norway	ARQ	2008	✓	179	3,168,459	56.5		1						
Poland	ARQ	2007	✓	214	27,120,607	7.9								
Portugal	ARQ	2009	✓	27	7,144,042	3.8								
Slovakia	ARQ	2010	✓	112	3,976,038	28.2		3		2	1			38%
Slovenia	ARQ	2009	✓	28	1,413,892	19.8		1						
Spain	ARQ	2008	✓	1,519	33,531,850	45.3	4	1	2	5	3	6	6	51%
Sweden	ARQ	2009	✓	403	6,091,213	66.2	4	1	3		2			73%
Switzerland	ARQ	2008	✖	129	5,151,069	25.0								
United Kingdom	ARQ	2009	✓	2,155	40,786,351	52.8		1	3	4	2		5	

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Southeast Europe														
Albania	ARQ	2004	✓	8	2,025,127	4.0								100%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ARQ	2009	✓	1	2,665,450	0.4		1						100%
Bulgaria	ARQ	2009	✓	38	5,202,430	7.3								
Croatia	ARQ	2009	✓	90	2,986,933	30.1	2	1	4		2		5	69%
Macedonia (TFYR)	ARQ	2009	✓	23	1,446,278	15.9		2	4	3	1			39%
Romania	EMCDDA/ARQ	2009	✓	32	15,057,470	2.1		1		3	2			
Serbia	ARQ	2008	✓	138	6,653,064	20.7		1	2					
Turkey	EMCDDA	2010	✓	216	49,516,670	4.4		1	3	4			2	
East Europe														
Belarus	ARQ	2010	✓	123	6,854,432	17.9	3	1		3	3		2	12%
Moldova (Republic of)	ARQ	2009	✓	45	2,591,294	17.4								24%
Russian Federation	ARQ	2010	✓	9,263	103,161,056	89.8		1						13%
Ukraine	Gov.	2010	✓	1,383	31,971,793	43.3		1						

Sources: UNODC Annual Reports Questionnaire (ARQ); Inter-American Drug Abuse Control Commission (CICAD); European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EMCDDA)

Notes

* Reference population refers to the population aged 15-64 for national estimates or the reference population as specified in the ARQ for partial country estimates or sub-populations

Switzerland: Total drug-related deaths reported excludes two Cantons - estimated by Member State to be 10 cases (included in the calculation of the mortality rate)
 Belarus: Deaths among drug users registered on the Narcological Register